



## Modeling Instruction

Indicates a research-demonstrated benefit

### Overview

Instruction organized around active student construction of conceptual and mathematical models in an interactive learning community.



Type of Method

Instructional strategy

**Designed for:** Teacher Professional Development , High School , Intro College Calculus-based , Intro College Algebra-based, Intro College Conceptual, High School Chemistry



Level

**Can be adapted for:** Teacher Prep Course, Intermediate, Upper-level Undergraduate, Graduate School, any science or mathematics course



Setting

**Designed for:** Lecture - Small (<30 students) , Studio   
**Can be adapted for:** Recitation/Discussion Session



Coverage

Few topics with great depth, Many topics with less depth



Topics

Mechanics, Electricity / Magnetism, Waves / Optics, Thermal / Statistical, Modern / Quantum, Astronomy, Other Science



Instructor Effort

High, Training and practice (a Modeling Workshop) are required to implement this method effectively as the learning environment is discourse-rich and this discourse must be encouraged and managed effectively.



Resource Needs

Computers for students, Advanced lab equipment, Tables for group work



Skills

**Designed for:** Conceptual understanding , Problem-solving skills , Using multiple representations , Designing experiments, Metacognition  
**Can be adapted for:** Lab skills, Making real-world connections, scientific argumentation, scientific reasoning




Research Validation

**Based on research into:** theories of how students learn   
**Demonstrated to improve:** conceptual understanding , problem-solving skills   
**Studied using:** student interviews , classroom observations , research at multiple institutions , research by multiple groups

 **Compatible Methods** [PhET](#), [JiTT](#), [Physlets](#), [SCALE-UP](#), [OSP](#), [ISLE](#), [LA Program](#), [MBL](#), [CPU](#), [PUM](#), [Clickers](#), [MOP](#), [PRISMS PLUS](#), [Responsive Teaching](#)

 **Similar Method** None

 **Developer(s)** David Hestenes and Malcolm Wells

 **Website** <http://modelinginstruction.org/>

